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ABSTRACT

This annual report on college affordability provides information pertinent to tuition and fee decision making designed to assist Illinois college and university governing boards in finding a balance between keeping college affordable for students and generating sufficient revenue to defray a portion of the cost of providing quality instruction. Trends identified by a 1995 national survey of trends in tuition are reported from 1989-90 through 1995-96 and compared with Illinois figures. The report presents data on tuition and fees separately for Illinois public universities, Illinois community colleges, and private institutions in Illinois. The report also presents data on student financial aid, including grants, loans, tuition waivers and employment. Changes in tuition, fees and financial aid are charted. The report shows that, while the rate of increases in tuition and fees has slowed, increases in tuition and fees exceed inflation and income growth; and that, while student financial aid has increased, it has not kept pace with tuition and fee increases. Appended are seven tables presenting data by individual Illinois institutions and a list of private institutions in Illinois. (CK)

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ED 396 603

Item #9
July 2, 1996

STATE OF ILLINOIS
BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION

REVIEW OF TRENDS IN TUITION AND FEES AND STUDENT FINANCIAL AID

In November 1994, the Board of Higher Education adopted the report of the Committee to Study Affordability which includes general affordability goals for Illinois higher education and recommendations on improving academic preparation and progress, assisting needy students, and keeping college costs affordable. Among the recommendations on keeping costs affordable is the directive that the Board of Higher Education staff annually prepare a report on college affordability providing information pertinent to tuition and fee decision making.

College and university governing boards must consider multiple and complex factors in making decisions relating to tuition and fees. These factors include recent trends in costs to students, families' ability to pay, and the availability of financial aid for needy students. This report presents information regarding trends in undergraduate tuition and fees and student financial aid.

In setting tuition rates, governing boards must find a balance between keeping college affordable for students and their families and generating the revenues necessary to pay for a portion of the cost of providing quality instruction. As tuition is a major source of revenue, college and university governing boards also must consider the other sources of revenues available to meet institutional operating costs and ways to target resources. *Financing Illinois Higher Education*, presented to the Board in May 1996, provided a comprehensive review of recent trends in higher education operations revenues and expenditures. The Priorities, Quality, and Productivity initiative has provided the framework for institutions to focus on priorities and target resources.

Tuition and Fees

National Trends

In its national survey of tuition released in the fall of 1995, the College Board reported that tuition and fees continued to increase at a steady rate for the 1995-96 academic year. Annual tuition and fee increases adopted by public two-year and public four-year institutions for the 1995-96 academic year averaged 6.0 percent. Increases in tuition and fees for students attending private two-year institutions averaged 4.0 percent, while increases in tuition and fees for students attending private four-year institutions were 6.0 percent. Average increases in undergraduate tuition and fees, as reported by the College Board, from 1989-90 through 1995-96 are shown by type of institution on Table A.

Although the average annual tuition increase for public institutions for the 1995-96 academic year remained less than increases imposed in 1991-92 through 1993-94, the increase exceeded inflation. While the rate of increase in tuition for private four-year institutions has remained relatively constant over the past five years, the rate of increase for public institutions has fluctuated.

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Table A

NATIONAL INCREASES IN TUITION AND FEES
1989-90 to 1995-96

	Public Institutions		Private Institutions	
	2-Year	4-Year	2-Year	4-Year
1989-90	5%	7%	7%	9%
1990-91	5	7	8	8
1991-92	13	12	6	7
1992-93	10	10	6	7
1993-94	10	8	7	6
1994-95	4	6	5	6
1995-96	6	6	4	6

Note: The figures are weighted by enrollment to reflect the average increases incurred by a student enrolled at each type of institution.

Source: *The College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, 1995.*

Table 1 presents a comparison of weighted average tuition and fees by Illinois higher education sector with various economic indicators for fiscal year 1985 and fiscal years 1990 through 1996. Growth in tuition and fees in all sectors exceeded increases in inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index and the Higher Education Price Index, for fiscal year 1996. Between fiscal years 1985 and 1996, average weighted tuition and fees at public universities and private institutions increased by 128.3 percent and 111.3 percent, respectively. The average weighted tuition and fees at community colleges increased by 80.7 percent during the same time period. In comparison, increases in the Higher Education Price Index and the Consumer Price Index were 56.4 percent and 46.1 percent, respectively. Illinois per capital disposable income increased by 70.1 percent during the 1985-1996 time period, while general funds appropriations for higher education increased by 64.6 percent.

Between fiscal years 1985 and 1996, growth in tuition and fees at Illinois colleges and universities outpaced growth in per capita disposable income as shown in Figure A. The change in tuition and fees between fiscal years 1990 and 1996 followed a similar pattern with increases in tuition and fees in all sectors surpassing the increase in per capita disposable income.

Figure A
ILLINOIS TRENDS IN TUITION AND FEES
DISPOSABLE INCOME 1985-96

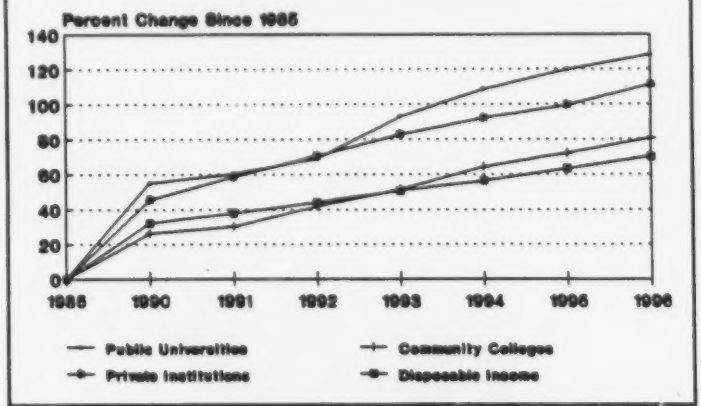

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Table B provides a comparison of the weighted average annual undergraduate tuition and fees for Illinois institutions with the national average. The national averages shown on Table B are based on tuition and fee information submitted to the College Board by institutions from across the country. Fiscal year 1996 average tuition and fees at Illinois public universities and two-year private institutions exceeded the national average by 20.0 percent and 9.5 percent, respectively, while tuition and fees at Illinois community colleges and private four-year institutions were below the national average.

Table B

UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES
(WEIGHTED AVERAGES)
FISCAL YEAR 1996

	Public Institutions		Private Institutions	
	2-Year	4-Year	2-Year	4-Year
Illinois Institutions	$1,323	$3,432	$7,016	$12,314
National Averages	1,387	2,860	6,350	12,432
Dollar Difference	(64)	572	666	(118)
Percent Difference	(4.8)%	20.0%	9.5%	(1.0)%

Source: Illinois Student Assistance Commission,
The College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, 1995.

Illinois Public Universities

In accordance with state law, public university governing boards have the authority for determining tuition and fees charged students attending their respective institutions. Board policy recommends that governing boards of public institutions include tuition and fee rate changes and the resulting revenue changes in their annual state budget requests to the Board of Higher Education. Consistent with this policy, in the fall of 1995 all public university governing boards made decisions relating to tuition charges for the 1996-97 academic year. Most decisions regarding fiscal year 1997 fees were made by public university governing boards in the fall of 1995 as well. These early determinations of tuition and fee rates not only allowed for their inclusion in the development of the fiscal year 1997 budget recommendations, but also provided students and their families more time to plan for paying for college costs.

Board policies also encourage college and university governing boards to develop four-year plans for both tuition and mandatory fees. Since adoption of this recommendation of the Committee to Study Affordability, two public university governing boards have developed such plans. A four-year plan was adopted by the Board of Trustees of Southern Illinois University over a year ago, and a plan was adopted by the Governors State University Board of Trustees in January 1996. The Southern Illinois University plan was updated in June 1996. These plans will be helpful to families and students as they plan for paying for higher education.

Tuition. Table 2 presents annual undergraduate tuition rates for Illinois residents at public universities for fiscal years 1985, 1990, and 1994 through 1997. Tuition rates for fiscal year 1997 range from $1,928 for students attending Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville to $3,650 for students enrolled in engineering, chemistry, and life sciences programs at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Tuition increases approved for fiscal year 1997 average 4.9 percent, and range from 2.7 percent at Chicago State University to 6.3 percent for Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

Since fiscal year 1985, tuition charges have more than doubled at most institutions and have exceeded increases in inflation as measured by the Higher Education Price Index and the Consumer Price Index.

Fees. Table 3 shows annual mandatory fees for undergraduate students attending Illinois public universities for fiscal years 1985, 1990, and 1994 through 1997. Annual mandatory fees represent approximately 25 percent of total tuition and fee undergraduate charges, ranging from 6.0 percent at Governors State University to 31.2 percent at the University of Illinois at Chicago. Increases in mandatory fees at all institutions since fiscal year 1985 have exceeded growth in inflation as measured by the Higher Education Price Index and the Consumer Price Index.

Mandatory fees differ widely by institution and generally are higher at residential campuses. Annual mandatory fees approved for fiscal year 1997 range from $130 for students attending Governors State University to $1,324 for students attending the University of Illinois at Chicago. Mandatory fees at Governors State University have not increased since fiscal year 1994. Mandatory fees at the other public universities reflect fiscal year 1997 increases ranging from 2.2 percent at Northeastern Illinois University to 11.0 percent at Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville.

Table A-1 in Appendix A provides a breakout of fees by institution and type for fiscal years 1990 through 1997, and further highlights the differences in the types of fees assessed by public universities. The fees are grouped according to the major activities supported with student fee revenue: student activities, athletics, health, facilities, and student services and grants. Fees to support facilities and pay for health insurance and services represent a significant proportion of total mandatory fees at most institutions. At the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign and the University of Illinois at Chicago, health and facilities fees represent 76 percent and 80 percent of total fees, respectively. At many campuses, health fees showed the largest increases during the eight-year period shown in Table A-1. Although campuses differ substantially, other categories showing relative high rates of growth include student services, athletics, and facilities.

Illinois Community Colleges

Table 4 shows annual tuition and fee rates for fiscal years 1985, 1990, and 1995 through 1997 for each of the 40 Illinois community college districts. Rates listed for fiscal year 1997 reflect the most recent information submitted to the Illinois Community College Board, and are subject to change as districts continue to make tuition and fee decisions for the coming academic year. Tuition and fee rates are set by local district boards; state statute restricts tuition and fees at community colleges to one-third of per capita cost.

Tuition rates vary by district and in fiscal year 1996 ranged from $810 for students enrolled in 30 credit hours at Southeastern Illinois College to $1,620 for students at Prairie State College. Most community colleges report annual tuition rates between $1,000 and $1,400. Five colleges charge less than $1,000 (Illinois Eastern, John A. Logan, Rend Lake, Shawnee, and Southeastern), while five charge over $1,400 (Black Hawk, Prairie State, Sandburg, South Suburban, and John Wood). Increases in tuition and fee charges between fiscal years 1985 and 1996 exceeded increases in inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index, in all but three community college districts (Danville, William Rainey Harper, and Rock Valley). Ten community college districts more than doubled tuition and fees during this period.

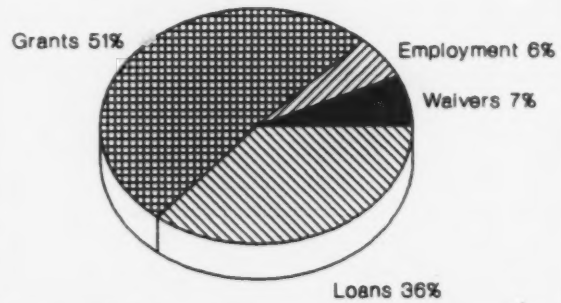
Private Institutions

Table 5 shows annual undergraduate tuition and fee rates for fiscal years 1985, 1990, and 1994 through 1996 for Illinois independent institutions. Rates listed for fiscal year 1996 reflect the most recent information submitted to the Board of Higher Education. Tuition and fee rates vary considerably among these institutions, reflecting diversity in institutional mission, programs, and size. Increases in tuition and fees between fiscal years 1985 and 1996 exceeded increases in inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index, at all but one institution.

Student Financial Aid

As the cost to attend an institution of higher education continues to increase, it is critically important that assistance be available for students who do not have the financial resources to pay for college costs. Illinois colleges and universities report in the Board of Higher Education's *Financial Aid Survey* that undergraduate student financial assistance totaled $1.4 billion in fiscal year 1995. This assistance was provided through four major types of programs: grants, loans, tuition waivers, and employment. Figure B shows the distribution of financial aid to undergraduate students for fiscal year 1995.

FIGURE B
FY1995 UNDERGRADUATE AID BY TYPE



Grants represented 51 percent of all aid made available to undergraduate students in fiscal year 1995. Grants provide nonrepayable assistance for students, and include funds distributed through the federal Pell Grant program and through various state programs, such as the Monetary Award and Veterans' Scholarship programs. Some grants, such as Pell Grants and Monetary Awards, are based on a student's demonstrated financial need. Other grants, such as Veterans' Scholarships and Merit Recognition Scholarships, are awarded based on criteria other than financial need.

Loans represent the second largest source of funds used to assist students and their families in paying for an undergraduate education. The loan assistance shown in Figure B includes only those funds borrowed under federal direct and guaranteed loan programs and institutional programs, and does not include any private loans acquired by students and their parents. Employment includes only those resources earned from campus-based jobs, and does not include any funds from other part-time or full-time employment.

Table 6 shows the distribution of financial aid for undergraduate students by type of assistance for fiscal years 1985 and 1990 through 1995. (The information shown on this table and the other trend tables included with this item reflects data for all public universities and community colleges and those private institutions completing a *Student Financial Aid Survey* in each of the years reported; the private institutions are listed in Appendix B.) Tables showing the distribution of financial aid by type for students at public universities, community colleges, and private institutions are included in Appendix A.

Student aid more than doubled from fiscal year 1985 to fiscal year 1995, increasing from $632.3 million to $1,329.4 million. Increases in grants and loans accounted for nearly 90 percent of the additional student assistance awarded during this time period.

The federal Higher Education Reauthorization Act of 1986 made major changes in federal programs, including the requirement that all persons participating in federal loan programs demonstrate financial need. These program changes dramatically reduced the amount of loan assistance made available through federal-guaranteed loan programs after fiscal year 1985, which accounts for the reduced reliance on loans between fiscal years 1985 and 1990. However, between fiscal year 1990 and fiscal year 1995, student assistance provided through loan programs increased steadily as a proportion of total undergraduate assistance. Aid provided through loan programs increased by 110.4 percent between fiscal years 1990 and 1995, while aid provided through grant programs increased by 45.3 percent.

Reliance on loans is further evidenced in the average loan for persons borrowing funds under the Federal Family Education Loan Program. The Illinois Student Assistance Commission reports that the average loan for a student who is receiving a subsidized loan has increased from $2,590 in fiscal year 1990 to $3,268 in fiscal year 1995, an increase of 26.2 percent. These loans are subsidized to the extend that the federal government pays the interest on the loans while the borrower is in school. The average cumulative loan for subsidized borrowers increased from $6,507 in fiscal year 1990 to $10,689 in fiscal year 1995, an increase of 64.3 percent. Cumulative loan volume includes unsubsidized loan funds borrowed under the Federal Family Education Loan program for which the student and/or family are responsible for paying interest while the student is in school.

Figure C shows the source of funding for undergraduate student financial aid in fiscal year 1995. Forty-three percent of all aid reported was from state and federal funds. Institutional funds accounted for 26 percent of undergraduate aid. Other sources of funds, which accounted for 32 percent of all aid reported, include funds students borrow from banks under programs where the federal government guarantees the loans. Federal funds include for the first-time, loans made available through the Ford Direct Student Loan Program, created by the Student Loan Reform Act of 1993. Under the Ford Direct Student Loan Program, loan capital is made available from the federal government, rather than private lenders, and is distributed by participating colleges and universities.

FIGURE C
FY1995 UNDERGRADUATE AID BY SOURCE

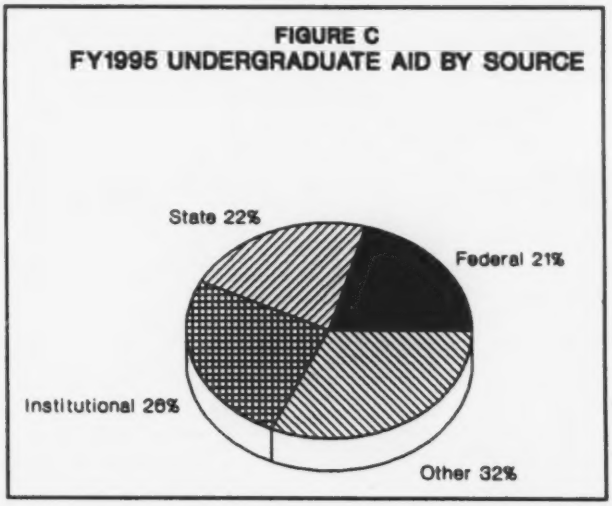


Table 7 provides information regarding the source of funding for undergraduate student financial aid for fiscal years 1985 through 1995. Tables showing the source of financial aid for undergraduate students at public universities, community colleges, and private institutions are included in Appendix A. Federal funds decreased as a proportion of total aid between fiscal years 1985 and 1995, while the ratio of state and institutional funds increased. The increase in federal aid between fiscal years 1994 and 1995, and the increase in the ratio of federal aid to total aid is primarily attributed to the direct loan program. Public universities and private institutions participating in the direct loan program report $58.2 million distributed through this program in fiscal year 1995.

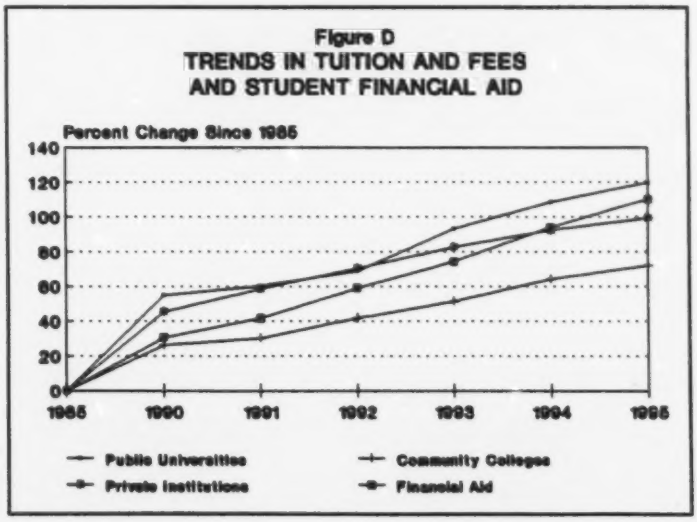
State funding for undergraduate student aid increased by $180.8 million, or 147.8 percent, between fiscal years 1985 and 1995. Increases in state funding for undergraduate financial aid have exceeded growth in inflation, reflecting the state's commitment to providing assistance to offset tuition increases for needy students eligible for Monetary Award Program grants.

Institutional aid increased by $205.3 million between fiscal years 1985 and 1995. Over 80 percent of the total increase in institutional aid is attributed to an increase in such aid provided to students at independent institutions.

Over 348,000 undergraduate students received financial aid during fiscal year 1995. Many of these students received more than one type of aid. Of the total number of undergraduate students receiving aid in fiscal year 1995, 105,541 attended public universities, 155,978 attended community colleges, and 86,896 attended private institutions. Table 8 shows the number of undergraduate students receiving aid during fiscal years 1990 through 1995. The decline in the number of community college students receiving awards between fiscal years 1994 and 1995 is attributed to a decline in the number of students receiving Pell Grants and private/institutional assistance. Major changes in the federal methodology formula used to determine Pell Grant eligibility were implemented in fiscal year 1994. These formula changes had a dramatic impact on independent students and contributed to the decline in the number of community college students awarded Pell Grants.

Changes in Tuition and Fees and Student Financial Aid

Figure D shows changes in tuition and fees, by sector, in comparison with increases in undergraduate student financial aid. Increases in tuition and mandatory fees at public universities between fiscal years 1985 and 1995 outpaced changes in funding for undergraduate student financial aid programs.



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Summary

Tuition and fee decisions made by colleges and universities directly affect the student and the student's access to an institution of higher education. Full consideration of students' and families' abilities to pay the costs associated with attending a college and university must be given in determining tuition and fee charges. This report shows that while the rate of increases in tuition and fees has slowed, changes in tuition and fees continue to exceed inflation and changes in average income.

The report shows that while the state's commitment to student financial aid programs has been strong, reliance upon loans has increased as a means to finance a student's costs to attend a college or university. The report also shows, that while student financial aid has increased, increases in student financial aid have not kept pace with tuition and fee increases in all sectors.

Board of Higher Education policies call for colleges and universities to develop and annually update four-year plans for tuition and fees. Four-year plans allow students and their families more time to plan for meeting these costs. Institutions that have yet to develop such plans are encouraged to do so.

The affordability of a college education depends not only on the availability of student financial aid, but also on an institution's ability to control operational costs. Institutions should continue and expand efforts to use resources effectively and improve productivity. Affordability and access should continue to be issues to be addressed jointly by the Board of Higher Education and institutional governing boards.

Table 1

COMPARISON OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES WITH ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Fiscal Year	Average Weighted Tuition and Fees (Resident Undergraduates)						Economic Indicators Percent Change			
	Public Universities		Community Colleges		Private Institutions					
	Tuition & Fees	Percent Change	Tuition & Fees	Percent Change	Tuition & Fees	Percent Change	Higher Education Price Index	Consumer Price Index	Illinois Per Capita Disposable Income	General Funds Appropriations for Higher Education
1985	$ 1,503	—	$ 732	—	$ 5,748	—	—	—	—	—
1990	2,330	55.0 %	925	26.4 %	8,362	45.5 %	27.1 %	20.1 %	32.3 %	45.0 %
1991	2,410	3.4	954	3.1	9,110	8.9	5.3	5.4	4.3	1.8
1992	2,538	5.3	1,038	8.8	9,799	7.6	3.4	3.2	4.4	(0.8)
1993	2,901	14.3	1,108	6.7	10,499	7.1	3.1	3.1	4.6	(3.0)
1994	3,134	8.0	1,201	8.4	11,054	5.3	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.3
1995	3,303	5.4	1,259	4.8	11,467	3.7	2.9	3.0	4.3 *	6.3
1996	3,432	3.9	1,323	5.1	12,143	5.9	3.1 *	2.7 *	4.3 *	5.5
Percent Change										
FY 1985 – 96		128.3 %		80.7 %		111.3 %	56.4 %	46.1 %	70.1 %	64.6 %
FY 1990 – 96		47.3 %		43.0 %		45.2 %	23.0 %	21.6 %	28.6 %	13.5 %

*Forecast

Sources: Illinois Student Assistance Commission (ISAC) Data Books and staff estimates
Research Associates of Washington
Data Resources, Incorporated

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Table 2

ILLINOIS PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES
ANNUAL FULL-TIME RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION
FY1985 – FY1997

	FY1985	FY1990	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997	Percent Change FY1985 – FY1996	Percent Change FY1996 – FY1997
Chicago State University								
Lower Division	$ 966	$ 1,572	$ 1,848	$ 1,902	$ 1,968	$ 2,022	103.7 %	2.7 %
Upper Division	1,014	1,596	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,022	94.1	2.7
Eastern Illinois University								
Lower Division	966	1,572	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,052	103.7	4.3
Upper Division	1,014	1,596	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,052	94.1	4.3
Governors State University	1,014	1,596	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,028	94.1	3.0
Illinois State University	996	1,714	2,475	2,600	2,690	2,846	170.1	5.8
Northeastern Illinois University								
Lower Division	966	1,572	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,040	103.7	3.7
Upper Division	1,014	1,596	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,040	94.1	3.7
Northern Illinois University	996	1,714	2,475	2,600	2,690	2,846	170.1	5.8
Western Illinois University								
Lower Division	966	1,572	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,040	103.7	3.7
Upper Division	1,014	1,596	1,848	1,902	1,968	2,040	94.1	3.7
Southern Illinois University								
Carbondale	954	1,560	2,250	2,318	2,400	2,550	151.6	6.3
Edwardsville	939	1,461	1,726	1,778	1,842	1,928	96.2	4.7
University of Illinois								
Chicago								
Lower Division	1,248	1,935	2,262	2,520	2,756	2,870	120.8	4.1
Upper Division	1,486	2,181	2,520	2,660	2,756	2,870	85.5	4.1
Engineering Surcharge (All Levels)	—	—	400	400	400	400	—	—
Springfield	960	1,560	2,261	2,373	2,457	2,550	155.9	3.8
Urbana\Champaign								
Lower Division	1,248	2,130	2,486	2,760	3,000	3,150	140.4	5.0
Fine Arts Surcharge	—	—	100	200	400	400	—	—
Upper Division	1,486	2,376	2,746	2,900	3,000	3,150	101.9	5.0
Fine Arts Surcharge	—	—	200	400	400	400	—	—
Engineering Surcharge (All Levels)	—	—	500	500	500	500	—	—
Chemistry-Life Sciences Surcharge (All Levels)	—	—	250	500	500	500	—	—

Table 3

MANDATORY FEES FOR UNDERGRADUATE RESIDENT STUDENTS
AT PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES
FY1985 – FY1997

	FY1985	FY1990	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997	Percent Change FY1985 – FY1996	Percent Change FY1996 – FY1997
Chicago State University	$ 124	$ 200	$ 350	$ 368	$ 388	$ 398	212.9 %	2.6 %
Eastern Illinois University	368	528	752	782	809	853	119.8	5.4
Governors State University	40	50	130	130	130	130	225.0	-0-
Illinois State University	363	533	778	815	853	874	135.0	2.5
Northeastern Illinois University	191	325	493	515	555	567	190.6	2.2
Northern Illinois University	422	670	868	955	1,055	1,102	150.0	4.5
Western Illinois University	362	477	700	705	734	770	102.8	4.9
Southern Illinois University								
Carbondale	476	607	802	864	938	1,016	97.1	8.3
Edwardsville	307	341	472	487	511	567	66.4	11.0
University of Illinois								
Chicago	507	802	1,054	1,114	1,224	1,324	141.4	8.2
Springfield	210	264	300	372	382	406	81.9	6.3
Urbana-Champaign	488	676	920	948	986	1,035	102.0	5.0

Source: IBHE Records

Table 4

ANNUAL FULL-TIME IN-DISTRICT TUITION AND FEES*
AT ILLINOIS COMMUNITY COLLEGES
FY1985 – FY1997

	FY1985	FY1990	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997**	Percent Change FY1985–FY1996	Percent Change FY1995–FY1997
Belleville Area College	$ 690	900	$ 1,140	$ 1,200	$ 1,200	73.9 %	5.3 %
Black Hawk College	899	1,230	1,560	1,590	1,590	76.9	1.9
City Colleges of Chicago	642	872	1,235	1,295	1,295	101.7	4.9
Danville Area Community College	807	939	1,080	1,140	1,140	41.3	5.6
College of DuPage	744	885	1,125	1,215	1,215	63.3	8.0
Elgin Community College	765	930	1,185	1,185	1,185	54.9	0.0
William Rainey Harper College	886	978	1,125	1,245	1,245	40.5	10.7
Heartland Community College	—	—	1,020	1,080	1,080	—	5.9
Highland Community College	542	710	1,140	1,200	1,241	121.4	8.8
Illinois Central College	653	914	1,274	1,274	1,274	95.0	0.0
Illinois Eastern Community Colleges	330	570	810	885	885	168.2	9.3
Illinois Valley Community College	390	510	1,088	1,133	1,133	190.4	4.1
Joliet Junior College	600	750	1,170	1,260	1,260	110.0	7.7
Kankakee Community College	595	825	1,140	1,140	1,140	91.6	0.0
Kaskaskia College	651	810	1,013	1,013	1,133	55.5	11.9
Kishwaukee College	705	900	1,133	1,163	1,200	64.9	6.0
College of Lake County	695	873	1,320	1,320	1,320	89.9	0.0
Lake Land College	813	1,050	1,320	1,380	1,380	69.7	4.5
Lewis and Clark Community College	617	829	1,035	1,200	1,200	94.5	15.9
Lincoln Land Community College	690	923	1,103	1,103	1,103	59.8	0.0
John A. Logan College	540	630	855	900	960	66.7	12.3
McHenry County College	756	906	1,124	1,154	1,184	52.7	5.3
Moraine Valley Community College	767	1,170	1,230	1,320	1,320	72.1	7.3
Morton College	586	930	1,320	1,380	1,380	135.5	4.5
Oakton Community College	570	601	998	1,028	1,088	80.3	9.0
Parkland College	720	975	1,230	1,290	1,350	79.2	9.8
Prairie State College	810	1,230	1,590	1,620	1,620	100.0	1.9
Rend Lake College	540	690	900	960	960	77.8	6.7
Richland Community College	737	780	1,185	1,185	1,185	60.8	0.0
Rock Valley College	795	795	1,125	1,125	1,290	41.5	14.7
Carl Sandburg College	664	855	1,470	1,470	1,470	121.4	0.0
Sauk Valley Community College	810	870	1,200	1,230	1,290	51.9	7.5
Shawnee Community College	438	736	878	878	878	100.3	0.0
South Suburban College	759	1,020	1,440	1,440	1,440	89.7	0.0
Southeastern Illinois College	510	630	810	810	900	58.8	11.1
Spoon River College	810	930	1,320	1,320	1,320	63.0	0.0
District #541***	307	672	1,034	1,034	1,034	236.8	0.0
Triton College	750	1,158	1,335	1,335	1,335	78.0	0.0
Waubonsee Community College	810	900	1,215	1,275	1,275	57.4	4.9
John Wood Community College	780	990	1,470	1,470	1,470	88.5	0.0

* Based on 30 hours.

** Reflects information on file with Illinois Community College Board as of 6/15/96.

*** Formerly State Community College of East St. Louis.

Source: IBHE Data Book on Higher Education

Table 5

UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES FOR ANNUAL FULL-TIME RESIDENTS
AT ILLINOIS PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
FISCAL YEARS 1985 THROUGH 1996

						Percent Change	
	FY1985	FY1990	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1985–FY1996	FY1995–FY1996
Private Multiple Purpose							
American Islamic College	$ 2,600	$ 2,880	$ 2,930	$ 2,930	$ 3,000	15.4 %	2.4 %
Augustana College	5,655	8,799	12,942	13,446	14,064	148.7	4.6
Aurora University	4,725	7,500	9,700	10,250	10,800	128.6	5.4
Barat College	5,050	7,020	9,690	10,560	11,190	121.6	6.0
Blackburn College	4,190	7,110	7,820	6,500	6,500	55.1	—
Bradley University	5,760	8,024	10,360	10,870	11,490	99.5	5.7
College of St. Francis	4,212	6,702	9,100	9,900	10,790	156.2	9.0
Columbia College	2,236	5,520	6,928	7,310	7,670	243.0	4.9
Concordia University	3,405	5,984	—	9,216	9,888	190.4	7.3
DePaul University	4,950	8,094	10,590	11,184	11,856	139.5	6.0
East-West University	3,340	4,845	6,185	6,185	6,510	94.9	5.3
Elmhurst College	4,780	7,166	9,676	10,252	10,264	114.7	0.1
Eureka College	4,175	7,775	11,105	11,780	12,505	199.5	6.2
Greenville College	4,500	7,163	9,910	10,310	10,950	143.3	6.2
Illinois Benedictine College	5,041	7,720	9,950	10,500	11,030	118.8	5.0
Illinois College	3,600	5,500	7,550	8,050	8,600	138.9	6.8
Illinois Institute of Technology	7,050	10,140	13,750	14,550	15,280	116.7	5.0
Illinios Wesleyan University	6,275	9,100	13,395	14,400	15,410	145.6	7.0
Kendall College	4,340	6,066	7,800	8,346	8,931	105.8	7.0
Knox College	7,440	10,746	14,955	15,747	16,497	121.7	4.8
Lake Forest College	8,397	12,595	16,175	17,110	18,116	115.7	5.9
Lewis University	4,750	7,014	10,112	10,560	11,008	131.7	4.2
Lincoln College	4,900	6,410	8,160	8,860	9,155	86.8	3.3
Loyola University	5,627	7,710	10,470	11,500	13,000	131.0	13.0
MacCormac College	3,450	5,400	6,300	6,750	7,125	106.5	5.6
MacMurray College	5,200	7,200	9,160	9,620	10,190	96.0	5.9
McKendree College	4,010	5,778	7,450	7,815	8,640	115.5	10.6
Millikin University	5,580	8,421	11,240	11,910	12,596	125.7	5.8
Monmouth College	6,855	10,635	12,900	13,100	13,460	96.4	2.7
National-Lewis University	4,545	6,525	9,090	9,540	10,440	129.7	9.4
North Central College	5,664	8,361	11,286	11,838	12,753	125.2	7.7
North Park College	5,951	9,100	11,990	12,580	13,280	123.2	5.6
Northwestern University	9,615	12,996	15,804	16,404	17,184	78.7	4.8
Olivet Nazarene University	3,824	5,548	7,836	8,736	9,440	146.9	8.1
Parks College	3,710	7,920	8,460	9,140	9,700	161.5	6.1
Principia College	6,597	10,338	12,573	13,062	13,062	98.0	—
Quincy University	4,906	7,000	9,532	10,310	10,910	122.4	5.8
Rockford College	5,551	8,070	11,500	12,400	13,500	143.2	8.9
Roosevelt University	4,647	6,810	6,984	7,320	7,844	68.8	7.2
Rosary College	5,200	7,700	10,500	10,950	11,550	122.1	5.5
Saint Augustine College	2,988	3,260	4,400	4,640	4,680	56.6	0.9
Saint Xavier College	4,870	7,480	10,340	10,970	11,600	138.2	5.7
Shimer College	4,400	8,720	11,200	12,100	12,600	186.4	4.1
Springfield College in Illinois	3,080	—	5,590	5,600	5,800	88.3	3.6
Trinity International University	5,313	7,300	9,600	10,460	11,188	110.6	7.0
Trinity Christian College	4,670	6,540	9,460	10,200	10,700	129.1	4.9
University of Chicago	9,072	14,025	18,207	19,236	19,875	119.1	3.3
Wheaton College	5,916	8,350	10,640	11,480	12,300	107.9	7.1

Table 5

UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES FOR ANNUAL FULL-TIME RESIDENTS
AT ILLINOIS PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
FISCAL YEARS 1985 THROUGH 1996

						Percent Change	
	FY1985	FY1990	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1985 – FY1996	FY1995 – FY1996
Private, Limited Purpose							
Blessing-Rieman Coll. of Nur.	—	6,000	7,850	8,200	8,600	—	4.9 %
Brisk Rabbinical College	2,100	2,100	3,100	3,750	3,950	88.1 %	5.3
Chicago Medical School	5,157	10,000	13,780	13,500	14,229	175.9	5.4
Christian Life College	—	1,320	1,920	1,960	2,520	—	28.6
Hebrew Theological Seminary	1,760	4,020	7,320	8,670	9,580	444.3	10.5
Il. Missionary Baptist Inst.	360	420	420	550	670	86.1	21.8
Industrial Engineering College	2,430	3,940	—	3,675	3,675	51.2	—
Lakeview College of Nursing	—	—	5,628	6,122	6,122	—	—
Lexington Institute	1,050	3,300	4,800	5,200	5,600	433.3	7.7
Lincoln Christian College	2,900	3,366	4,304	4,660	4,788	65.1	2.7
Mennonite College of Nursing	4,659	6,159	7,560	7,938	8,414	80.6	6.0
Moody Bible Institute	592	606	838	1,209	1,222	106.4	1.1
Morrison Inst. of Technology	2,320	3,280	6,520	6,520	6,790	192.7	4.1
Robert Morris College	4,230	8,360	8,100	8,850	9,300	119.9	5.1
Rush University	5,466	6,870	8,940	9,390	9,861	80.4	5.0
Saint Anthony Coll. of Nursing	—	—	6,400	6,400	7,900	—	23.4
Saint Francis Medical Center	—	4,650	6,343	6,343	7,593	—	19.7
Saint John's College	—	—	6,010	6,188	6,491	—	4.9
Saint Joseph School of Nursing	—	5,220	7,460	7,924	7,924	—	—
School of Art Institute	6,350	9,300	13,380	14,430	15,300	140.9	6.0
Telshe Yeshiva	—	5,600	7,300	5,000	5,000	—	—
Trinity College of Nursing	—	—	3,425	4,184	3,287	—	—
Vandercook College of Music	4,140	7,545	8,980	9,200	9,200	122.2	—
West Suburban Hospital School of Nursing	3,385	6,854	9,596	10,436	11,084	227.4	6.2

Source: IBHE Data Book on Higher Education

Table 6

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY TYPE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
ALL INSTITUTIONS

(dollars in thousands)

	Grants	Waivers	Loans	Employment	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 313,264.3	$ 29,644.9	$ 226,986.0	$ 62,390.7	$ 632,285.9
Percent of Total	49.5 %	4.7 %	35.9 %	9.9 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 477,343.6	$ 55,375.0	$ 218,831.8	$ 73,915.4	$ 825,465.8
Percent of Total	57.8 %	6.7 %	26.5 %	9.0 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 522,599.1	$ 57,481.2	$ 236,459.0	$ 79,722.9	$ 896,262.2
Percent of Total	58.3 %	6.4 %	26.4 %	8.9 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 578,099.4	$ 65,577.9	$ 276,020.1	$ 84,981.2	$ 1,004,678.6
Percent of Total	57.5 %	6.5 %	27.5 %	8.5 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 631,566.2	$ 82,139.9	$ 303,421.9	$ 85,254.0	$ 1,102,382.0
Percent of Total	57.3 %	7.5 %	27.5 %	7.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 642,822.5	$ 88,146.0	$ 416,723.1	$ 79,244.3	$ 1,226,935.9
Percent of Total	52.4 %	7.2 %	34.0 %	6.5 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 693,747.6	$ 94,061.3	$ 460,507.8	$ 81,058.8	$ 1,329,375.5
Percent of Total	52.2 %	7.1 %	34.6 %	6.1 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 380,483.3	$ 64,416.4	$ 233,521.8	$ 18,668.1	$ 697,089.6
Percent	121.5 %	217.3 %	102.9 %	29.9 %	110.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 216,404.0	$ 38,686.3	$ 241,676.0	$ 7,143.4	$ 503,909.7
Percent	45.3 %	69.9 %	110.4 %	9.7 %	61.0 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 50,925.1	$ 5,915.3	$ 43,784.7	$ 1,814.5	$ 102,439.6
Percent	7.9 %	6.7 %	10.5 %	2.3 %	8.3 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

Table 7

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY SOURCE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
ALL INSTITUTIONS

(dollars in thousands)

	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 152,160.6	$ 122,294.8	$ 133,027.7	$ 224,802.8	$ 632,285.9
Percent of Total	24.1 %	19.3 %	21.0 %	35.6 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 194,208.3	$ 198,544.6	$ 216,237.8	$ 216,475.1	$ 825,465.8
Percent of Total	23.5 %	24.1 %	26.2 %	26.2 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 199,360.4	$ 216,491.0	$ 240,319.8	$ 240,091.0	$ 896,262.2
Percent of Total	22.2 %	24.2 %	26.8 %	26.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 230,291.1	$ 231,591.4	$ 264,439.2	$ 278,356.9	$ 1,004,678.6
Percent of Total	22.9 %	23.1 %	26.3 %	27.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 241,347.3	$ 257,821.5	$ 297,574.7	$ 305,638.5	$ 1,102,382.0
Percent of Total	21.9 %	23.4 %	27.0 %	27.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 235,063.5	$ 267,643.5	$ 310,755.2	$ 413,473.7	$ 1,226,935.9
Percent of Total	19.2 %	21.8 %	25.3 %	33.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 283,102.8	$ 303,057.1	$ 338,373.4	$ 404,842.2	$ 1,329,375.5
Percent of Total	21.3 %	22.8 %	25.5 %	30.5 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 130,942.2	$ 180,762.3	$ 205,345.7	$ 180,039.4	$ 697,089.6
Percent	86.1 %	147.8 %	154.4 %	80.1 %	110.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 88,894.5	$ 104,512.5	$ 122,135.6	$ 188,367.1	$ 503,909.7
Percent	45.8 %	52.6 %	56.5 %	87.0 %	61.0 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 48,039.3	$ 35,413.6	$ 27,618.2	$ (8,631.5)	$ 102,439.6
Percent	20.4 %	13.2 %	8.9 %	(2.1)%	8.3 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

Table 8

FINANCIAL AID RECIPIENTS: UNDERGRADUATES
(UNDUPLICATED HEADCOUNT)

	FY1990	FY1991	FY1992	FY1993	FY1994	FY1995
Public Universities	89,815	112,165	100,930	102,122	105,397	105,541
Community Colleges	154,689	159,476	161,660	163,674	166,417	155,978
Private Institutions	61,814	65,330	63,770	63,285	67,279	71,229
Total, All Institutions	306,318	336,971	326,360	329,081	339,093	332,748

Note: Numbers reported for private institutions include only those institutions submitting a Student Financial Aid Survey in each of the years listed.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey.

APPENDIX A

LIST OF TABLES

Table A-1: Undergraduate Mandatory Student Fees by Category, Public Universities, Fiscal Years 1990 - 1997.

Table A-2: Undergraduate Student Aid by Type, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Public Universities.

Table A-3: Undergraduate Student Aid by Type, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Community Colleges.

Table A-4: Undergraduate Student Aid by Type, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Private Institutions.

Table A-5: Undergraduate Student Aid by Source, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Public Universities.

Table A-6: Undergraduate Student Aid by Source, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Community Colleges.

Table A-7: Undergraduate Student Aid by Source, Fiscal Years 1985 - 1995, Private Institutions.

Table A-1

UNDERGRADUATE MANDATORY STUDENT FEES BY CATEGORY AT PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES FISCAL YEARS 1990–1997

	FY1990	FY1991	FY1992	FY1993	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997	Percent Change FY1990–FY1997	Percent Change FY1996–FY1997
Chicago State University	$ 200.00	$ 200.00	$ 200.00	$ 350.00	$ 350.00	$ 368.00	$ 388.00	$ 398.00	84.0 %	2.6 %
Activity	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	72.00	72.00	74.00	8.8	2.8
Athletic	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	72.00	72.00	74.00	8.8	2.8
Health	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.00	20.00	—	-0-
Facilities	64.00	64.00	64.00	214.00	214.00	224.00	224.00	230.00	259.4	2.7
Eastern Illinois University	528.20	542.20	677.70	684.90	751.90	782.40	809.10	853.10	61.5	5.4
Activity	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	42.30	42.30	2.4	-0-
Athletic	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	75.10	15.4	15.4
Health	108.40	111.60	123.60	123.60	163.60	169.60	169.60	179.60	65.7	5.9
Grants	52.20	54.30	56.80	59.00	61.00	63.50	67.20	71.20	36.4	6.0
Student Services	120.00	124.00	124.00	118.00	138.00	150.00	150.00	170.00	41.7	13.3
Facilities	141.20	145.90	266.90	277.90	282.90	292.90	314.90	314.90	123.0	-0-
Governors State University	50.00	50.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	160.0	-0-
Activity	50.00	50.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	80.0	-0-
Student Services	—	—	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	—	-0-
Illinois State University	533.00	590.20	630.00	693.00	778.00	815.00	853.40	874.08	64.0	2.4
Activity	51.12	55.18	57.36	65.76	79.92	84.96	91.68	94.56	85.0	3.1
Athletic	90.24	97.22	111.60	133.44	151.44	170.16	189.84	193.44	114.4	1.9
Health	170.36	212.44	220.32	233.88	259.12	263.24	265.64	272.64	60.0	2.6
Grants	12.48	8.88	12.48	12.48	12.48	12.48	12.48	12.48	-0-	-0-
Facilities	208.80	216.48	228.24	247.44	275.04	284.16	293.76	300.96	44.1	2.5
Northeastern Illinois Unversity	325.20	394.50	423.50	444.50	492.50	514.50	554.50	566.50	74.2	2.2
Activity	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	3.3	-0-
Athletic	32.00	32.00	48.00	64.00	78.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	181.3	-0-
Computer	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.00	40.00	—	-0-
Health	191.20	260.50	273.50	278.50	292.50	294.50	294.50	294.50	54.0	-0-
Student Services	—	—	—	—	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	—	-0-
Facilities	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	56.00	62.00	62.00	74.00	76.2	19.4

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Table A-1

UNDERGRADUATE MANDATORY STUDENT FEES BY CATEGORY AT PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES FISCAL YEARS 1990 – 1997

	FY1990	FY1991	FY1992	FY1993	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997	Percent Change FY1990–FY1997	Percent Change FY1996–FY1997
Northern Illinois University	$ 670.36	$ 841.38	$ 848.36	$ 846.90	$ 867.98	$ 954.82	$ 1,055.02	$ 1,102.20	64.4 %	4.5 %
Activity	90.72	85.92	94.08	98.40	105.12	115.92	123.12	131.04	44.4	6.4
Athletic	95.52	99.36	107.52	107.52	107.52	143.52	179.52	215.28	125.4	19.9
Health	240.60	380.78	354.88	347.66	358.22	389.50	416.50	418.56	74.0	0.5
Grants	10.56	10.56	12.72	12.72	12.72	15.72	15.72	17.40	64.8	10.7
Student Services	64.24	74.44	88.84	90.28	94.08	99.84	113.52	104.88	63.3	(7.6)
Facilities	168.72	190.32	190.32	190.32	190.32	190.32	206.64	215.04	27.5	4.1
Western Illinois University	476.50	537.00	573.00	606.00	700.00	705.00	734.00	770.30	61.7	4.9
Activity	53.50	54.00	56.00	56.00	58.00	60.00	61.00	63.00	17.8	3.3
Athletic	89.00	98.00	101.00	103.00	113.00	113.00	113.00	123.50	38.8	9.3
Health	155.00	203.00	222.00	248.00	258.00	252.00	258.68	264.00	70.3	2.1
Grants	18.00	20.00	22.00	24.00	26.00	26.00	26.52	29.00	61.1	9.4
Student Services	13.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	553.8	-0-
Facilities	148.00	148.00	158.00	160.00	160.00	169.00	189.80	205.80	39.1	8.4
Southern Illinois University										
Carbondale	606.60	732.30	750.30	756.30	802.30	864.30	937.80	1,015.80	67.5	8.3
Activity	125.10	143.50	139.50	139.50	145.50	151.50	151.50	161.50	29.1	6.6
Athletic	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	92.00	116.00	52.6	26.1
Health	198.00	304.00	322.00	328.00	368.00	424.00	430.00	456.00	130.3	6.0
Grants	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.00	6.00	33.3	-0-
Student Services	4.70	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	60.00	61.50	1,208.5	2.5
Facilities	198.30	198.30	198.30	198.30	198.30	198.30	198.30	214.80	8.3	8.3
Edwardsville	341.10	360.75	431.70	431.70	472.20	487.30	511.30	566.60	66.1	10.8
Activity	62.55	82.20	84.15	84.15	84.15	84.20	84.20	107.00	71.1	27.1
Athletic	61.05	61.05	61.05	61.05	61.05	65.10	70.10	80.10	31.2	14.3
Grants	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	-0-	11.1
Student Services	69.00	69.00	93.00	93.00	93.00	104.00	115.00	121.00	75.4	5.2
Facilities	144.00	144.00	189.00	189.00	229.50	229.50	237.50	253.50	76.0	6.7

Table A-1

UNDERGRADUATE MANDATORY STUDENT FEES BY CATEGORY AT PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES FISCAL YEARS 1990–1997

	FY1990	FY1991	FY1992	FY1993	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997	Percent Change FY1990–FY1997	Percent Change FY1996–FY1997
University of Illinois										
Chicago	$ 802.00	$ 820.59	$ 923.00	$ 986.00	$ 1,053.87	$ 1,114.00	$ 1,224.00	$ 1,324.00	$ 65.1	8.2 %
Activity	76.66	78.47	83.00	81.12	43.42	86.30	96.72	98.36	28.3	1.7
Athletic	91.91	99.69	116.20	125.06	131.30	130.50	146.26	153.26	66.8	4.8
Health	264.00	252.00	304.00	336.00	378.00	418.00	480.00	548.00	107.6	14.2
Grants	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	-0-	-0-
Student Services	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Facilities	362.43	383.43	413.80	437.82	495.15	473.20	495.02	518.38	43.0	4.7
Springfield	264.00	264.00	284.00	284.00	300.00	372.00	382.00	406.00	53.8	6.3
Activity	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	-0-	-0-
Athletic	—	—	—	—	—	72.00	72.00	72.00	—	-0-
Health	174.00	174.00	194.00	194.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	244.00	40.2	10.9
Grants	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	-0-	-0-
Facilities	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	-0-	-0-
Urbana-Champaign	676.00	737.00	838.00	862.00	920.00	948.00	986.00	1,035.00	53.1	5.0
Activity	140.96	138.50	147.14	153.94	150.84	147.50	155.42	173.42	23.0	11.6
Health	298.00	344.00	436.00	446.00	476.00	492.00	500.00	510.00	71.1	2.0
Grants	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	0.0	-0-
Student Services	30.00	39.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	48.00	48.00	65.00	116.7	35.4
Facilities	199.04	207.50	208.86	216.06	247.16	252.50	274.58	278.58	40.0	1.5

Source: IBHE Files

Table A–2

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY TYPE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES

(dollars in thousands)

	Grants	Waivers	Loans	Employment	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 98,441.9	$ 8,948.5	$ 99,086.1	$ 30,883.2	$ 237,359.7
Percent of Total	41.5 %	3.8 %	41.7 %	13.0 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 156,010.4	$ 14,807.6	$ 89,668.5	$ 37,243.0	$ 297,729.5
Percent of Total	52.4 %	5.0 %	30.1 %	12.5 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 171,554.5	$ 15,678.1	$ 102,173.1	$ 42,651.3	$ 332,057.0
Percent of Total	51.7 %	4.7 %	30.8 %	12.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 189,413.7	$ 16,957.2	$ 119,862.1	$ 43,696.0	$ 369,929.0
Percent of Total	51.2 %	4.6 %	32.4 %	11.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 212,339.6	$ 20,132.6	$ 133,915.3	$ 43,992.1	$ 410,379.6
Percent of Total	51.7 %	4.9 %	32.6 %	10.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 212,023.2	$ 19,268.0	$ 194,610.0	$ 43,887.1	$ 469,788.3
Percent of Total	45.1 %	4.1 %	41.4 %	9.3 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 221,400.7	$ 20,410.4	$ 218,199.8	$ 46,011.9	$ 506,022.8
Percent of Total	43.8 %	4.0 %	43.1 %	9.1 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 122,958.8	$ 11,461.9	$ 119,113.7	$ 15,128.7	$ 268,663.1
Percent	124.9 %	128.1 %	120.2 %	49.0 %	113.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 65,390.3	$ 5,602.8	$ 128,531.3	$ 8,768.9	$ 208,293.3
Percent	41.9 %	37.8 %	143.3 %	23.5 %	70.0 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 9,377.5	$ 1,142.4	$ 23,589.8	$ 2,124.8	$ 36,234.5
Percent	4.4 %	5.9 %	12.1 %	4.8 %	7.7 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

Table A-3

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY TYPE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
COMMUNITY COLLEGES

(dollars in thousands)

	Grants	Waivers	Loans	Employment	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 63,806.6	$ 3,886.9	$ 41,374.3	$ 10,341.7	$ 119,409.5
Percent of Total	53.4 %	3.3 %	34.6 %	8.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 91,302.8	$ 7,714.5	$ 25,367.1	$ 11,614.1	$ 135,998.5
Percent of Total	67.1 %	5.7 %	18.7 %	8.5 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 100,987.4	$ 9,001.5	$ 23,262.3	$ 13,208.2	$ 146,459.4
Percent of Total	69.0 %	6.1 %	15.9 %	9.0 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 117,316.9	$ 9,976.2	$ 26,623.2	$ 13,712.7	$ 167,629.0
Percent of Total	70.0 %	6.0 %	15.9 %	8.2 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 125,604.9	$ 10,170.0	$ 28,251.5	$ 13,496.7	$ 177,523.1
Percent of Total	70.8 %	5.7 %	15.9 %	7.6 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 128,900.7	$ 12,848.3	$ 29,445.7	$ 13,361.5	$ 184,556.2
Percent of Total	69.8 %	7.0 %	16.0 %	7.2 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 133,652.1	$ 15,172.6	$ 28,280.3	$ 12,141.2	$ 189,246.2
Percent of Total	70.6 %	8.0 %	14.9 %	6.4 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 69,845.5	$ 11,285.7	$ (13,094.0)	$ 1,799.5	$ 69,836.7
Percent	109.5 %	290.4 %	(31.6)%	17.4 %	58.5 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 42,349.3	$ 7,458.1	$ 2,913.2	$ 527.1	$ 53,247.7
Percent	46.4 %	96.7 %	11.5 %	4.5 %	39.2 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 4,751.4	$ 2,324.3	$ (1,165.4)	$ (1,220.3)	$ 4,690.0
Percent	3.7 %	18.1 %	(4.0)%	(9.1)%	2.5 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

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Table A-4

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY TYPE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS

(dollars in thousands)

	Grants	Waivers	Loans	Employment	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 151,015.8	$ 16,809.5	$ 86,525.6	$ 21,165.8	$ 275,516.7
Percent of Total	54.8 %	6.1 %	31.4 %	7.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 230,030.4	$ 32,852.9	$ 103,796.2	$ 25,058.3	$ 391,737.8
Percent of Total	58.7 %	8.4 %	26.5 %	6.4 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 250,057.2	$ 32,801.6	$ 111,023.6	$ 23,863.4	$ 417,745.8
Percent of Total	59.9 %	7.9 %	26.6 %	5.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 271,368.8	$ 38,644.5	$ 129,534.8	$ 27,572.5	$ 467,120.6
Percent of Total	58.1 %	8.3 %	27.7 %	5.9 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 293,621.7	$ 51,837.3	$ 141,255.1	$ 27,765.2	$ 514,479.3
Percent of Total	57.1 %	10.1 %	27.5 %	5.4 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 301,898.6	$ 56,029.7	$ 192,667.4	$ 21,995.7	$ 572,591.4
Percent of Total	52.7 %	9.8 %	33.6 %	3.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 338,694.8	$ 58,478.3	$ 214,027.7	$ 22,905.7	$ 634,106.5
Percent of Total	53.4 %	9.2 %	33.8 %	3.6 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 187,679.0	$ 41,668.8	$ 127,502.1	$ 1,739.9	$ 358,589.8
Percent	124.3 %	247.9 %	147.4 %	8.2 %	130.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 108,664.4	$ 25,625.4	$ 110,231.5	$ (2,152.6)	$ 242,368.7
Percent	47.2 %	78.0 %	106.2 %	(8.6)%	61.9 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 36,796.2	$ 2,448.6	$ 21,360.3	$ 910.0	$ 61,515.1
Percent	12.2 %	4.4 %	11.1 %	4.1 %	10.7 %

Note: Includes only those institutions reporting in the Student Financial Survey in each of the years listed.
Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

Table A–5

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY SOURCE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES

(dollars in thousands)

	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 57,250.4	$ 53,577.4	$ 26,606.1	$ 99,925.8	$ 237,359.7
Percent of Total	24.1 %	22.6 %	11.2 %	42.1 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 73,330.2	$ 92,916.2	$ 40,804.6	$ 90,678.5	$ 297,729.5
Percent of Total	24.6 %	31.2 %	13.7 %	30.5 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 72,389.1	$ 107,256.1	$ 45,807.4	$ 106,604.4	$ 332,057.0
Percent of Total	21.8 %	32.3 %	13.8 %	32.1 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 84,351.8	$ 120,624.3	$ 40,109.5	$ 124,843.4	$ 369,929.0
Percent of Total	22.8 %	32.6 %	10.8 %	33.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 88,843.8	$ 138,713.5	$ 44,543.0	$ 138,279.3	$ 410,379.6
Percent of Total	21.6 %	33.8 %	10.9 %	33.7 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 80,656.1	$ 148,181.1	$ 44,630.0	$ 196,321.1	$ 469,788.3
Percent of Total	17.2 %	31.5 %	9.5 %	41.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 125,633.9	$ 161,574.2	$ 45,201.1	$ 173,613.6	$ 506,022.8
Percent of Total	24.8 %	31.9 %	8.9 %	34.3 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 68,383.5	$ 107,996.8	$ 18,595.0	$ 73,687.8	$ 268,663.1
Percent	119.4 %	201.6 %	69.9 %	73.7 %	113.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 52,303.7	$ 68,658.0	$ 4,396.5	$ 82,935.1	$ 208,293.3
Percent	71.3 %	73.9 %	10.8 %	91.5 %	70.0 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 44,977.8	$ 13,393.1	$ 571.1	$ (22,707.5)	$ 36,234.5
Percent	55.8 %	9.0 %	1.3 %	(11.6)%	7.7 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

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Table A-6

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY SOURCE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
COMMUNITY COLLEGES

(dollars in thousands)

	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 50,060.2	$ 15,579.8	$ 11,009.2	$ 42,760.3	$ 119,409.5
Percent of Total	41.9 %	13.0 %	9.2 %	35.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 66,048.5	$ 23,374.6	$ 16,522.9	$ 30,052.5	$ 135,998.5
Percent of Total	48.6 %	17.2 %	12.1 %	22.1 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 71,362.2	$ 26,807.3	$ 19,337.5	$ 28,952.4	$ 146,459.4
Percent of Total	48.7 %	18.3 %	13.2 %	19.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 84,956.6	$ 29,250.6	$ 20,485.9	$ 32,935.9	$ 167,629.0
Percent of Total	50.7 %	17.4 %	12.2 %	19.6 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 88,568.9	$ 33,254.6	$ 21,202.2	$ 34,497.4	$ 177,523.1
Percent of Total	49.9 %	18.7 %	11.9 %	19.4 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 90,275.7	$ 35,095.4	$ 23,500.9	$ 35,684.2	$ 184,556.2
Percent of Total	48.9 %	19.0 %	12.7 %	19.3 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 87,204.6	$ 41,750.3	$ 25,102.2	$ 35,189.1	$ 189,246.2
Percent of Total	46.1 %	22.1 %	13.3 %	18.6 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985 – FY1995					
Dollar	$ 37,144.4	$ 26,170.5	$ 14,093.0	$ (7,571.2)	$ 69,836.7
Percent	74.2 %	168.0 %	128.0 %	(17.7)%	58.5 %
Change FY1990 – FY1995					
Dollar	$ 21,156.1	$ 18,375.7	$ 8,579.3	$ 5,136.6	$ 53,247.7
Percent	32.0 %	78.6 %	51.9 %	17.1 %	39.2 %
Change FY1994 – FY1995					
Dollar	$ (3,071.1)	$ 6,654.9	$ 1,601.3	$ (495.1)	$ 4,690.0
Percent	(3.4)%	19.0 %	6.8 %	(1.4)%	2.5 %

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

Table A-7

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT AID BY SOURCE
FISCAL YEARS 1985 – 1995
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS

(dollars in thousands)

	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Total
Fiscal Year 1985	$ 44,850.0	$ 53,137.6	$ 95,412.4	$ 82,116.7	$ 275,516.7
Percent of Total	16.3 %	19.3 %	34.6 %	29.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1990	$ 54,829.6	$ 82,253.8	$ 158,910.3	$ 95,744.1	$ 391,737.8
Percent of Total	14.0 %	21.0 %	40.6 %	24.4 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1991	$ 55,609.1	$ 82,427.6	$ 175,174.9	$ 104,534.2	$ 417,745.8
Percent of Total	13.3 %	19.7 %	41.9 %	25 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1992	$ 60,982.7	$ 81,716.5	$ 203,843.8	$ 120,577.6	$ 467,120.6
Percent of Total	13.1 %	17.5 %	43.6 %	25.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1993	$ 63,934.6	$ 85,853.4	$ 231,829.5	$ 132,861.8	$ 514,479.3
Percent of Total	12.4 %	16.7 %	45.1 %	25.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1994	$ 64,131.7	$ 84,367.0	$ 242,624.3	$ 181,468.4	$ 572,591.4
Percent of Total	13.7 %	18.1 %	51.9 %	38.8 %	100.0 %
Fiscal Year 1995	$ 70,264.3	$ 99,732.6	$ 268,070.1	$ 196,039.5	$ 634,106.5
Percent of Total	13.7 %	19.4 %	52.1 %	38.1 %	100.0 %
Change FY1985–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 25,414.3	$ 46,595.0	$ 172,657.7	$ 113,922.8	$ 358,589.8
Percent	56.7 %	87.7 %	181.0 %	138.7 %	130.2 %
Change FY1990–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 15,434.7	$ 17,478.8	$ 109,159.8	$ 100,295.4	$ 242,368.7
Percent	28.2 %	21.2 %	68.7 %	104.8 %	61.9 %
Change FY1994–FY1995					
Dollar	$ 6,132.6	$ 15,365.6	$ 25,445.8	$ 14,571.1	$ 61,515.1
Percent	9.6 %	18.2 %	10.5 %	8.0 %	10.7 %

Note: Includes only those institutions reporting in the Student Financial Survey in each of the years listed.
Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Student Financial Aid Survey

APPENDIX B

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS SUBMITTING FINANCIAL AID SURVEYS
FISCAL YEARS 1985, 1990 THROUGH 1995

Multi-Purpose Institutions

Augustana College
Aurora University
Barat College
Benedictine University
Blackburn College
Bradley University
College of St. Francis
DePaul University
Elmhurst College
Eureka College
Greenville College
Illinois College
Illinois Wesleyan University
Judson College
Kendall College
Knox College
Lake Forest College
Lewis University
Lincoln College
Loyola University of Chicago
MacCormac Junior College
MacMurray College
McKendree College
Millikin University
Monmouth College
National-Louis University
North Central College
North Park College
Northwestern University
NAES College
Olivet Nazarene University
Quincy University
Roosevelt University
Rosary College
Shimer College
Spertus College of Judaica
Springfield College in Illinois
St. Augustine College
St. Xavier University
Trinity Christian College
University of Chicago
Wheaton College

Limited Purpose Institutions

Blessing-Rieman College. of Nursing
Dr. Scholl College of Podiatric Medicine
Finch University Health Science/ Chicago Medical School
Illinois College of Optometry
Lincoln Christian College
Mennonite College of Nursing
Midwestern University
Morrison Institute of Technology
National College of Chiropractic
Robert Morris College
Rush University
St Francis Medical Center
St Joseph College of Nursing
VanderCook College of Music

Hospital Schools

BroMenn Regional Medical Center
Graham Hospital Association
Methodist Hospital of Central Ill.
St. Francis Hospital - Evanston
St. Joseph Hospital -Elgin